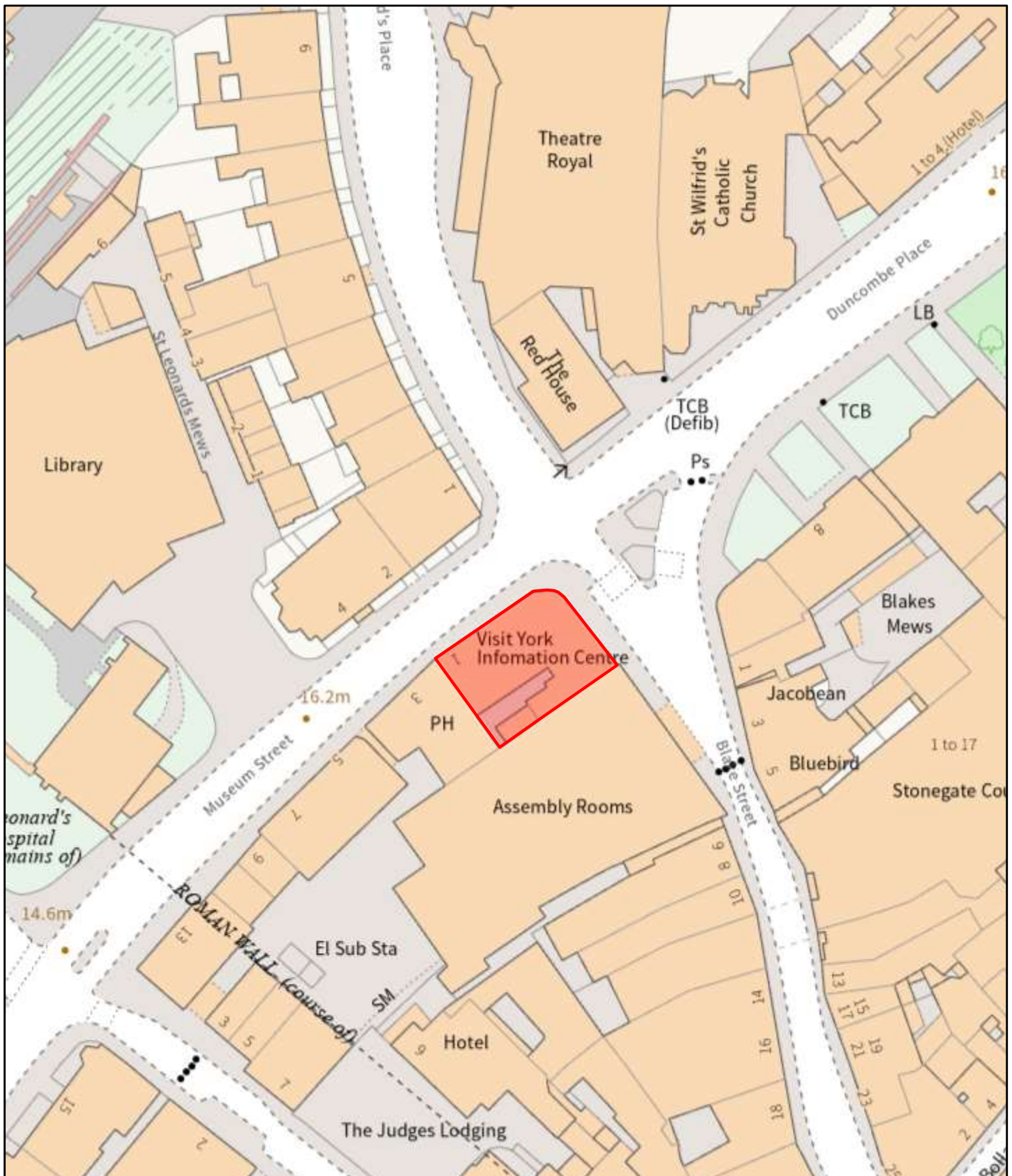




7/2/2025, 12:25:26 PM

